

HOUSING QUALITY STANDARDS (HQS) HANDBOOK

INTRODUCTION. This handbook has been prepared by Reno Housing Authority (RHA) to help property owners who make units available to families receiving Section 8 rental assistance understand the inspection procedure and its relationship to the rental assistance program. It is RHA's goal to help owners receive timely and complete payments while making more productive use of staff time.

BACKGROUND. Funding for the Section 8 rental assistance program is provided by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). The HQS and for regulations the program are also established by HUD. The RHA Board of Commissioners has approved additional HQS guidelines to supplement those established by HUD.

THE HQS INSPECTION PROCESS.

A dwelling unit must meet HQS and additional local requirements prior to being accepted in the Section 8 Program. These standards are a variety of health, safety, and performance requirements.

APPENDIX A GIVES AN EXPLANATION OF THE CRITERIA USED TO EVALUATE EACH UNIT ON A ROOM-BY-ROOM BASIS. (The actual form HUD-52580 facsimile used by RHA is a condensed version.) There are several types of inspections:

Initial or Move-In. An "initial" or "move-in" inspection is performed on each unit before a new tenant moves in. The owner should not allow tenants to move into the unit before the unit passes the HQS inspection. Utilities need to be turned on in the unit for the inspection to be conducted. Even though a unit may have been in the Section 8 program for several years, the "move-in" designation is given to an inspection prior to occupancy by a new tenant. No Housing Assistance Payment (HAP) will be made on the unit before it has passed the HQS inspection and the lease and HAP Contract are signed.

Annual. An "annual" inspection is performed prior to the anniversary date of the HAP Contract to determine if the owner and tenant are maintaining the unit properly in order to receive financial assistance. The scheduling of the annual inspection may be up to 90 days in advance of the anniversary date.

Re-inspection. An initial or annual inspection that receives a "fail" designation must be reinspected after the "failed" items have been corrected. The unit will continue to "fail" if all of the items are not corrected. Any one item on the inspection checklist will "fail" the unit.

An owner is sent a copy of the HQS Inspection Form. If the unit receives a "fail" designation, the owner has up to 14 days in which to make the necessary corrections and call for a reinspection. A longer period may be allowed under special circumstances. If the owner or the tenant does not take the required corrective action within the specified time period, RHA will abate the HAP until the required work is totally completed. If the owner fails or refuses to take the required corrective action within 30 days after the beginning of abatement of the HAP, RHA will initiate steps to terminate the HAP Contract in accordance with the Contract.

A "special" inspection may be Special. requested by either the owner or the tenant during the course of a contract year. The Housing Inspector will visit the unit for the purpose of responding to specific the A tenant complaint is normally complaint. initiated because the owner has been unresponsive in making a valid repair to the unit. An owner complaint is normally initiated when a verification is required to determine if a tenant is violating Section 8 guidelines, HQS, and/or lease terms. If a violation of the HQS is verified by the Housing Inspector, it must be corrected within 14 days. A longer period may be allowed under certain circumstances.

Move-out. A "move-out" inspection is required under the Mod Rehab program only and must be requested by an owner when it is estimated that a tenant has damaged a unit or left it so dirty that the security deposit will not cover the cost of the repairs. It will be necessary to submit a damage claim to RHA. The Housing Inspector will evaluate the damage and use the HQS Inspection Form as a basis for determining the validity of the documented repair costs submitted with the damage claim.

UPGRADED RENO CRITERIA. The HQS criteria established by HUD are broad and flexible in order to cover a wide variety of housing conditions throughout the United States. The RHA Board of Commissioners has adopted a set of upgraded criteria which have been approved by HUD. These are applicable only within Washoe County, including the Cities of Reno and Sparks, and are used in conjunction with the HUD standards. The upgraded criteria were developed to emphasize and reinforce either unique needs of the Reno, Sparks, and Washoe County area, or common recurring "fail" items. The local criteria are listed below.

1. All structures (or sites in the case of new construction) must be located either on dedicated public streets, which are owned and maintained by the governmental

entity (city, town, county, or state) in which the structure or site is situated, or on a private access way that is constructed and maintained according to standards that meet city, county, or state regulations and codes governing the construction of public streets of similar size and character in the jurisdiction in which they are located. No structure (or site in the case of new construction) will be considered for acceptance into the Section 8 Program if it is located on a public or private road, street, or access way that does not conform to the standards set forth in the most current applicable city, county, or state codes and regulations governing the construction and maintenance of public streets of similar size and character.

In the event that a unit is admitted into a Section 8 Program and the street, road, or access way later deteriorates or is poorly maintained and becomes substandard with respect to the current applicable code or regulations governing the construction of public streets of similar size and character in the same jurisdiction, RHA will give notice to the Section 8 landlord, who will be solely responsible for causing the necessary repairs to said street, road, or access way to be effected. If the street, road, or access way is not returned promptly to a condition which meets the requirements set forth above, the Section 8 contract for this unit will be terminated.

- 2. Street numbers must be present and visible from the street in accordance with city or count codes.
- 3. No inoperative vehicles may be stored on the grounds or parking lots of the property in accordance with city, county and state codes and regulations.
- 4. In order to ensure that units meet interior air quality requirements, units that have

not been provided air conditioning or evaporative coolers by the landlord will be required to have screens for exterior windows at the time of the unit inspection.

- 5. All units must have **at least one** smoke detector. Smoke detectors are required on all floors with sleeping rooms.
- 6. All units are required to have sufficient weather stripping to ensure the unit is free from drafts.
- 7. Sliding windows and sliding doors shall have a locking device to prevent the removal of the doors or windows from their frames.
- 8. All security bars (if provided) must meet applicable local building codes.
- Tie downs are required for all single-wide mobile homes. When local and state regulations do not require tie downs for double- and triple-wide mobile homes, RHA will not require tie downs.
- 10. There shall be no broken or missing light fixture globes or cover plates when such globes or cover plates are a design feature of the fixture.
- 11. All closet doors (if provided) shall be in proper working condition.
- 12. Painted walls and ceilings shall be reasonably clean and free of mildew and fungus.
- 13. There can be no holes in the walls larger than one-quarter inch (1/4") diameter.
- 14. Kitchens shall contain adequate storage and counter space. Cabinet drawers and doors shall be in functional condition.
- 15. Any appliance in the unit not required by HQS will be in proper working order or

shall be removed (such as an air conditioner, dishwasher, garbage disposal, etc.).

- 16. The range hood filter (if provided), venting system, and area surrounding the oven must be reasonably clean and free of grease. The exhaust fan (if provided) shall work properly.
- 17. Carpets shall be reasonably clean and free of foreign substances.
- 18. Faucets shall not leak.

The locally adopted criteria have the same impact as those established by HUD, and a "fail" rating for one of the items fails the unit until the item is corrected.

FREQUENT "FAIL" ITEMS. Delays in correcting "fail" items can result in the abatement of rents and/or prevent an owner from receiving a yearly rent adjustment. The owner or his/her representative should inspect each unit several weeks before the annual inspection, which takes place prior to the anniversary date of the HAP Contract. An owner should keep a record of the anniversary date, especially if there are numerous units involved.

Each tenant can also assist the owner by indicating what repairs are necessary. Since the tenant is very familiar with the unit, this information can provide an owner with some of the best data on what repairs may need to be done.

A list of the most frequent fail items has been developed from a survey of past initial and annual inspections. An owner who checks each unit prior to the annual inspection against this list should have an excellent chance of having that unit pass.

All utilities must be on at the time of an inspection. Failure to have them on will result in an incomplete inspection.

Conditions which frequently cause an inspection to fail are:

- 1. Smoke detectors not in working condition. Dead or missing batteries are the normal problem.
- 2. Window or door locks not in good working condition.
- 3. Sliding windows and doors without functioning rollers and having metal sliding on metal.
- 4. Sliding closet and shower doors not functioning properly. Worn out rollers are the usual problems.
- 5. Electrical light switches not in good working condition. Duplex outlets and cover plates must not be cracked or chipped.
- 6. Broken or missing light fixture globes or covers. If required, they must be replaced.
- 7. Interior chipping or peeling paint. This must be removed and the surfaces repainted.
- 8. Tears, separations, or holes in carpets or floor coverings which create tripping hazards.
- 9. Visible signs of insect infestation such as roaches, silverfish, etc.
- 10. Faucets and hose bibs leaking.
- 11. Tubs, showers, and sinks not properly caulked.
- 12. Toilets not tightly secured to the floor. The tank must not leak.

- Water heaters without a pressure relief valve. Relief valve and outlet should meet applicable building codes.
- Refrigerators, stoves, and ovens, including doors, not in good working condition and not clean. They must also have door gaskets that seal properly.
- 15. Stove and bathroom fans, when provided, not clean, unobstructed, or working properly.

Cooperation in repairing these items in advance of the annual inspection will help in receiving timely rent adjustments. It will also help RHA by reducing the amount of staff time spent doing re-inspections of failed units.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF OWNER AND TENANT. It is the owner's responsibility to ensure that the unit meets HQS requirements, even if damages are tenant-caused. In addition, Section 8 tenants are responsible for all damages they cause, including those damages caused by their family members and/or guests. Failure by the tenants to either repair the damages or have them repaired and pay all costs may result in their eviction as well as their termination from the Section 8 program.

RHA holds the owner responsible for these types of damages not because it is assumed that the owner caused the problem, but because the HAP <u>Contract</u> is with the <u>owner</u> and not with the tenant. The owner must give tenants notice of all charges being made to them for tenant-caused damages.

It is necessary for an owner to have regular dialogue with the tenants, and to make periodic unit inspections to ensure that tenants are properly maintaining units according to the lease agreement. Tenants need to be made aware of their responsibilities under the terms of their lease at the time the lease is executed. When warranted, they should be reminded of their responsibilities. **TENANT RELATIONSHIPS.** RHA's role is to provide rental assistance to families by making payments for a portion of the contract rent directly to the owners. The contractual relationship is with the owner, not with the tenant.

RHA does <u>not</u> screen potential tenants except to verify that they meet eligibility requirements for Section 8 assistance. A prospective tenant who has a Section 8 Voucher is merely an applicant who has been evaluated on the basis of income. The voucher provides no indication whatsoever of any other attributes of that tenant such as credit worthiness, bill-paying habits, housekeeping habits, or ability to be a good neighbor. An owner must follow the same verification process for a prospective Section 8 tenant as would be done for a tenant who receives no public assistance.

Section 8 assistance for a tenant does not imply that RHA will intercede in the normal owner/tenant relationship provided through the lease agreement. New Section 8 applicants are provided an orientation session in which the Section 8 Program and the duties and obligations of a tenant are explained to them.

Owners and tenants often try to have RHA intercede on their behalf in owner/tenant disputes. RHA involvement in these disputes, however, must be kept to a minimum and limited to those issues that relate to an interpretation of the HAP Contract.

CONCLUSION. The Section 8 rental assistance program is advantageous to owners, tenants, and RHA. Owners are provided with reliable income from RHA to supplement the rent received directly from tenants. Tenants receive good housing at affordable rents. RHA is able to provide low income families with housing without incurring the expense of constructing new apartment complexes and providing personnel to maintain them.

NOTES

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Inspection Form

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Office of Public and Indian Housing

Housing Choice Voucher Program

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 0.25 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. This agency may not

Privacy Act Statement. The Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) is authorized to collect the information required on this form by Section 8 of the U.S. Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f). Collection of the name and address of both the family and the owner is mandatory. The information is used to determine if a unit meets the housing quality standards of the section 8 rental assistance program. HUD may disclose this information to Federal, State and local agencies when relevant to civil, criminal, or regulatory investigations and prosecutions. It will not be otherwise disclosed or released outside of HUD, except as

conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless that collection displays a valid OMB control number.

Assurances of confidentiality are not provided under this collection.

This collection of information is authorized under Section 8 of the U.S. Housing Act of I937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f).

The information is used to determine if a unit meets the housing quality standards of the section 8 rental assistance program.

permitted or required by law. Failure to provide any of the information may result in delay or rejection of family participation.

РНА		Tenant ID Number		Date of Request (mm/dd/yyyy)	
Inspector			Date Last Inspection (n	nm/dd/yyyy)	Date of Inspection (mm/dd/yyyy)
Neighborhood/Census Tract	Type of Inspection		einspection	Project Number	
A. General Information Street Address of Inspected Unit			Housing T	ype (check as appropriate) le Family Detached	
City	County	State Zip			ex or Two Family Row se or Town House
Name of Family	Current Telepho	Current Telephone of Family		Rise: 3,4 Stories, Including len Apartment	
Current Street Address of Family				High	Rise; 5 or More Stories
City County		State Zip	State Zip		gregate
Number of Children in Family Under 6					perative
Name of Owner or Agent Authorized to Lease Unit	Telephone of Ov	vner or Agent	T 🔛 🛛 '	le Room Occupancy	
Address of Owner or Agent					ed Housing
				Othe	r:(Specify)

B. Summary Decision on the Unit

(to be completed after the form has been filled in)

Housing Quality Standard Pass or Fail

1. **Fail** If there are any checks under the column headed "Fail" the **unit** fails the minimum housing quality standards. Discuss with the owner the repairs noted that would be necessary to bring the unit up to the standard.

2. **Inconclusive** If there are no checks under the column headed "Fail"

and t here ar e c hecks under the c olumn headed "Inconclusive," obt ain additional information necessary for a decision (question owner or tenant as indicated in the i tem instructions given in this c hecklist). O nce additional information is obtained, change the rating for the item and record the date of verification at the far right of the form.

3. **Pass** If n either (1) nor (2) above is checked, the unit passes the minimum housing quality standards. Any additional conditions described in the right hand column of the form should serve to (a) establish the precondition of the unit, (b) indicate possible additional areas to negotiate with the owner,

(c) aid in assessing the reasonableness of the rent of the unit, and (d) aid the tenant in deciding among possible units to be rented. The tenant is responsible for deciding w hether he or she finds these conditions acceptable.

Unit Size: Count the number of bedrooms for purposes of the FMR or Payment Standard. Record in the box provided.

Previous editions are obsolete

Year Constructed: Enter from Line 5 of the Request for Tenancy Approval form. Record in the box provided.

Number of Sleeping Rooms: Count the number of rooms which could be used for sleeping, as identified on the checklist. Record in the box provided.

C. How to Fill Out This Checklist

Complete the checklist on the unit to be occupied (or currently occupied) by the tenant. Proceed through the inspection as follows:

Area	Checklist Category
room by room	1. Living Room
	2. Kitchen
	3. Bathroom
	4. All Other Rooms Used for Living
	5. All Secondary Rooms Not Used for Living
basement or utility room	Heating & Plumbing
outside	7. Building Exterior
overall	8. General Health & Safety

Each part of the checklist will be accompanied by an explanation of the item to be inspected.

Important: For each item numbered on the checklist, **check one box only** (e.g., check one box only for item 1.4 "Security "in the Living Room.) In the space to the right of the description of the item, if the decision on the item is: "Fail" write what repairs are necessary; If "Inconclusive" write in details. Also, if "Pass" but there are some conditions present that need to be brought to the attention of the owner or the tenant, write these in the space to the right. If it is an annual inspection, record to the right of the form any repairs made since the last inspection. If possible, record reason for repair (e.g., ordinary maintenance, tenant damage).

If it is a complaint inspection, fill out only those checklist items for which complaint is lodged. Determine, if possible, tenant or owner cause. Once the checklist has been completed, return to Part B (Summary Decision on the Unit).

1. Living Room

1.1 Living Room Present

Note: If the unit is an efficiency apartment, consider the living room present.

1.2 Electricity

In order to qualify, the outlets must be present and properly installed in the baseboard, wall or floor of the room. Do not count a single duplex receptacle as two outlets, i.e., there must be **two** of these in the room, or **one** of these **plus a permanently installed ceiling or wall light fixture**.

Both the outlets and/or the light must be working. Usually, a room will have s ufficient lights or electrical appl iances plugged into outlets to determine workability. Be sure light fixture does not fail just because the bulb is burned out.

Do not count any of the following items or fixtures as outlets/fixtures: Table or floor lamps (these are **not** permanent light fixtures); ceiling lamps plugged into socket; extension cords.

If the electric service to the unit has been temporarily turned of f check "Inconclusive." Contact owner or manager after inspection to verify that electricity functions properly when service is turned on. Record this information on the checklist.

1.3 Electrical Hazards

Examples of what this means: broken wiring; non-insulated wiring; frayed wiring; improper types of wiring, connections or insulation; wires lying in or located near standing water or other unsafe places; light fixture hanging from electric wiring without other firm support or f ixture; m issing cover plates on switches or out lets; badl y cracked outlets; exposed fuse box connections; overloaded circuits evidenced by frequently "blown" fuses (ask the tenant).

Check "Inconclusive" if you are uncertain about severity of the problem and seek expert advice.

1.4 Security

"Accessible to outside" means: doors open to the outside or to a common public hall; windows accessible from the outside (e.g. basement an d f irst floor); w indows or doors leading onto a fire escape, porch or other outside place that can be reached from the ground.

"Lockable" means: the window or door has a properly working lock, or is nailed shut, or the window is not designed to be opened. A storm window lock that is working properly is acceptable. Windows that are nailed shut are acceptable only if these windows are not needed for ventilation or as an alternate exit in case of fire.

1.5 Window Condition

Rate the windows in the room (including windows in doors).

"Severe det erioration" means t hat t he window no I onger has t he capacity to keep out the wind and the rain or is a cutting hazard. Examples are: missing or broken-out pan es; dan gerously loose cracked pan es; windows that will not close; windows that, when closed, do not form a reasonably tight seal.

If more than one window in the room is in this condition, give details in the space provided on the right of the form.

If there is on ly "moderate deterioration" of the windows the item should "Pass." "Moderate deterioration" means windows which are reasonably weather-tight, but show evidence of some aging, abuse, or lack of repair. Signs of deterioration are: minor crack in window pane; splintered sill; signs of some minor rotting in the window frame or the window itself; window panes loose because of missing window putty. Also for deteriorated and peeling paint see 1.9. If more than one window is in this condition, give details in the space provided on the right of the form.

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1.6 Ceiling Condition

"Unsound or hazardous" means the presence of such serious defects that either a potential exists for structural collapse or that large cracks or holes allow significant drafts to enter the unit. The condition includes: severe bulging or buckling; large holes; missing parts; falling or in danger of falling loose surface materials (other than paper or paint).

Pass ceilings that are basically sound but have some nonhazardous defects, including: small holes or cracks; missing or broken c eiling tiles; water stains; soiled surfaces; un painted surfaces; peeling paint (for peeling paint see item 1.9).

1.7 Wall Condition

"Unsound or h azardous" i ncludes: serious de fects such that t he structural safety of the building is threatened, such as severe buckling, bulging or leaning; damaged or loose structural members; large holes; air infiltration.

Pass walls that are basically sound but have some non hazardous defects, including: small or shallow holes; cracks; loose or missing parts; unpainted surfaces; peeling paint (for peeling paint see item 1.9).

1.8 Floor Condition

"Unsound or hazardous" means the presence of such serious defects that a potential exists for structural collapse or other threats to safety (e.g., st ripping) or large cracks or hol es al low substantial dr afts f rom below t he f loor. The c ondition includes: severe buckling or major movements under walking stress; damaged or missing parts. Pass floors that are basically sound but have some nonhazardous defects, including: heavily worn or damaged floor surface (for ex-ample, scratches or gouges in surface, missing por tions of tile or linoleum, previous water damage). If there is a floor covering, also note the condition, especially if badly worn or soiled. If there is a floor covering, including paint or sealant, al so note the conditions, specially if badly worn, soiled or peeling (for peeling paint, see 1.9).

1.9 Lead-Based Paint

Housing Choice Voucher Units If the unit was built January 1, 1978, or after, no child under age six will occupy or currently occupies it, is a 0-BR, elderly or handicapped unit with no children under age six on the lease or expected, has been certified leadbased paint free by a certified lead-based paint inspector (no leadbased paint present or no lead-based paint present after removal of lead-based paint.), check NA and do not inspect painted surfaces.

This requirement applies to all painted surfaces (building components) within the unit. (Do not include tenant belongings). Surfaces to receive a visual assessment for deteriorated paint include walls, floors, ceilings, built in cabinets (sink bases), baseboards, doors, door frames, windows systems including mullions, sills, or frames and any other painted building component within the unit. Deteriorated paint includes any painted surface that is peeling, chipping, chalking, cracking, damaged or otherwise separated from the substrate.

All deteriorated paint surfaces more than 2 sq. ft. in any one interior room or space, or more than 10% of the total surface area of an interior type of component with a small surface area (i.e., window sills, baseboards, and trim) must be stabilized (corrected) in accordance with all safe work practice requirements and clearance is required. If the deteriorated painted surface is less than 2 sq. ft. or less than 10% of the component, only stabilization is required. Clearance testing is not required. Stabilization means removal of deteriorated paint, repair of the substrate, and application of a new protective coating or paint. Lead-Based Paint Owner Certification is required following stabilization activities, except for *de minimis level* repairs.

1. Living Room	For e	each i	numb	ered item, check one box only.	
Item Description No.	Yes No, Pass _O	ecisio Lail	nconclusive uc	If Fail, what repairs are necessary? If Inconclusive, give details. If Pass with comments, give details.	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval
1.1 Living Room Present Is there a living room?			• <u> </u>		
1.2 Electricity Are there at least two working outlets or one working outlet and one working light fixture?					
1.3 Electrical Hazards Is the room free from electrical hazards?					
1.4 Security Are all windows and doors that are accessible from the outside lockable?					
1.5 Window Condition Is there at least one window, and are all windows free of signs of severe deterioration or missing or broken out panes?					
1.6 Ceiling Condition Is the ceiling sound and free from hazardous defects?					
1.7 Wall Condition Are the walls sound and free from hazardous defects?					
1.8 Floor Condition Is the floor sound and free from hazardous defects?					
1.9 Lead-Based Paint Are all painted surfaces free of deteriorated paint?					
If no, does deteriorated surfaces exceed two square feet and/or more than 10% of a component?				Not Applicable	

Additional Comments: (Give Item Number)

Comments continued on a separate page Yes

2. Kitchen

2.1 Kitchen Area Present

Note: A kitchen is an area used for preparation of meals. It may be either a separate room or an area of a larger room (for example, a kitchen area in an efficiency apartment).

2.2 - 2.9 Explanation for these items is the same as that provided f or "Living R oom" with t he f ollowing modifications:

2.2 Electricity

Note: The requirement is that at least one outlet and one permanent light fixture are present and working.

2.5 Window Condition

Note: The absence of a window does not fail this item in the kitchen. If there is no window, check "Pass."

2.10 Stove or Range with Oven

Both an oven and a stove (or range) with top burners must be present and working. If either Is missing and you know that the owner is responsible for supplying these appliances, check "Fail." Put check in 'Inconclusive" column if the tenant is responsible for supplying the a ppliances and he or she has not yet moved in. Contact tenant or prospective tenant to gain verification that facility will be supplied and is in working condition. Hot plates are no t acceptable substitutes for these facilities.

An oven is not working if it will not heat up. To be working a stove or range must have all burners working and knobs to turn them off and on. Under "working c ondition," al so I ook f or hazardous ga s hook- ups evidenced by strong gas smells; these should fail. (Be sure that this condition is not confused with an unlit pilot light -a condition that should be noted, but does not fail.)

If both an oven and a stove or range are present, but the gas or electricity are t urned off, check "Inconclusive." Contact o wner or manager to g et v erification that facility works when gas is turned on. If both an oven and a stove or range are present and working, but defects exist, check "Pass" and note these to the right of the form. Possible defects are marked, dented, or scratched surfaces; cracked burner ring; limited size relative to family needs.

A microwave oven may be substituted for a tenant-supplied oven and stove (or range).

A microwave oven may be substituted for an owner-supplied oven and stove (or range) if the tenant agrees and microwave ovens are furnished instead of ovens and stoves (or ranges) to both subsidized and unsubsidized tenants in the building or premises.

2.11 Refrigerator

If no refrigerator is present, use the same criteria for marking either "Fail" or "Inconclusive" as were used for the oven and stove or range.

A refrigerator is not working if it will not maintain a temperature low enough to keep food from spoiling over a reasonable period of time. If the electricity is turned off, mark 'Inconclusive.'' C ontact owner (or tenant if unit is occupied) to get verification of working condition. If the refrigerator is present and working but defects exist, note these to the right of the form. Possible minor defects include: broken or missing interior shelving; dented or scratched interior or exterior surfaces; minor deterioration of door seal; loose door handle.

2.12 Sink

If a permanently attached kitchen sink is not present in the kitchen or kitchen area, mark "Fail." A sink in a bathroom or a portable basin will not satisfy this requirement. A sink is not working unless it has running hot and c old w ater from t he f aucets and a properly c onnected and properly working drain (with a "gas trap"). In a vac ant apartment, t he hot w ater m ay h ave be en t urned of f and t here will be no hot w ater. Mark this "Inconclusive." Check with owner or manager to verify that hot water is available when service is turned on.

If a working s ink h as defects, note t his t o t he r ight of t he i tem. Possible minor defects include: dripping faucet; marked, dented, or scratched surface; slow drain; missing or broken drain stopper.

2.13 Space for Storage, Preparation, and Serving of Food

Some s pace must be available for the storage, preparation, and serving of food. If there is no built-in s pace for food storage and preparation, at able used f or f ood preparation and aportable storage cabinet will satisfy the requirement. If there is no built-in space, and no room f or a t able and por table c abinet, c heck "Inconclusive" and discuss with the tenant. The tenant makes the final determination as to whether or not this space is acceptable. If there are some minor defects, check "Pass" and make notes to the right. P ossible defects i nclude: marked, dented, or scratched surfaces; broken shelving or cabinet doors; broken drawers or cabinet hardware; limited size relative to family needs.

2. Kitchen	For each numbered item, check one box only.	
Item Description No.	Decision 2 s 2 s s 0 s	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval
2.1 Kitchen Area Present Is there a kitchen?		
2.2 Electricity Are there at least one working outlet and one working, permanently installed light fixture?		
2.3 Electrical Hazards Is the kitchen free from electrical hazards?		
2.4 Security Are all windows and doors that are accessible from the outside lockable?		
2.5 Window Condition Are all windows free of signs of deterioration or missing or broken out panes?		
2.6 Ceiling Condition Is the ceiling sound and free from hazardous defects?		
2.7 Wall Condition Are the walls sound and free from hazardous defects?		
2.8 Floor ConditionIs the floor sound and free from hazardous defects?		
2.9 Lead-Based Paint Are all painted surfaces free of deteriorated paint? If no, does deteriorated surfaces exceed two square feet and/or less than 10% of a component?	Image: Not Applicable	
2.10 Stove or Range with Oven Is there a working oven, and a stove (or range) with top burners that work? If no oven and stove (or range) are present, is there a microwave oven and, if microwave is owner-sup- plied, do other tenants have microwaves instead of		
an oven and stove (or range)? 2.11 Refrigerator Is there a refrigerator that works and maintains a temperature low enough so that food does not spoil over a reasonable period of time?		
2.12 Sink Is there a kitchen sink that works with hot and cold running water?		
2.13 Space for Storage, Preparation, and Serving of Food		
Is there space to store, prepare, and serve food?		

3. Bathroom

3.1 Bathroom Present

Most units have easily identifiable bathrooms (i.e., a separate room with toilet, washbasin and tub or shower). In some cases, however, you will encounter units with scattered bathroom facilities (i.e., toilet. washbasin and tub or shower located in separate parts of the unit). At a minimum, there m ust be an enclosure ar ound the toilet. In this case, count the enclosure around the toilet as the bathroom and proceed with 3.2-3.9 below, with respect to this enclosure. If there is more than one bathroom that is normally used, rate the one that is in best condition for Part 3. If there is a second bathroom that is also used, complete Part 4 of the checklist for this room. (See Inspection Manual for additional notes on rating the second bathroom.)

3.2 - 3.9 Explanation for these items is the same as that provided for "Living Room" with the following modifications:

3.2 Electricity

Note: The requirement is that at least one permanent light fixture is present and working

3.3 Electrical Hazards

Note: In addition to the previously mentioned hazards, outlets that ar e I ocated w here w ater m ight s plash or collect ar e considered an electrical hazard.

3.5 Window Condition

Note: The absence of a window does not fail this item in the bathroom (see item 3.13, Ventilation, for relevance of window with respect to ventilation). If there is no window, but a working vent system is present, check "Pass."

3.7 Wall Condition

Note: Include under nonhazardous defects (that would pass, but should be noted) the following: broken or loose tile; deteriorated grouting at tub/wall and tub/floor joints, or tiled surfaces; water stains.

3.8 Floor Condition

Note: Include under nonhazardous defects (that would pass, but should be noted) the following: missing floor tiles; water stains.

3.10 Flush Toilet in Enclosed Room in Unit

The toilet must be contained within the unit, be in proper operating condition, and be available for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit (i.e., outhouses or facilities shared by occupants of other units are not acceptable). It must allow for privacy.

Not working means: the toilet is not connected to a water supply; it is not connected to a sewer drain; it is clogged; it does not have a trap; the c onnections, vent s or t raps ar e faulty t o the ex tent t hat s evere leakage of water or escape of gases oc curs; the flushing mechanism does not function properly. If the water to the unit has been t urned off, check "Inconclusive." O btain verification from ow ner or m anager t hat facility works properly when water is turned on.

Comment to the right of the form if the toilet is "present, exclusive, and working," but has the following types of defects: constant running; chipped or broken porcelain; slow draining.

If drain blockage is more serious and occurs further in the sewer line, causing backup, check item 7.6, "Fail," under the plumbing and heating part of the checklist. A sign of serious sewer blockage is the presence of numerous backed-up drains.

3.11 Fixed Wash Basin or Lavatory in Unit

The wash basin must be permanently installed (i.e., a p ortable wash basin does not satisfy the requirement). Also, a kitchen sink used to pass the requirements under Part 2 of the checklist (kitchen facilities) cannot also serve as the bathroom wash basin. The wash basin may be located separate from the other bathroom facilities (e.g., in a hallway).

Not working means: the wash basin is not connected to a system that will deliver hot and cold running water; it is not connected to a properly oper ating drain; the connectors (or vents or traps) ar e faulty to the extent that severe leakage of water or escape of sewer gases occurs. If the water to the unit or the hot water unit has been turned off, check "Inconclusive." Obtain verification from owner or manager that the system is in working condition.

Comment to the right of the form if the wash basin is "present and working," but has the following types of minor defects: insufficient water pressure; dripping faucets; minor leaks; cracked or chipped porcelain; slow drain (see discussion above under 3.10).

3.12 Tub or Shower in Unit

Not present means that neither a tub nor shower is present in the unit. Again, these facilities need not be in the same room with the rest of the bathroom facilities. They must, however, be private.

Not working covers the same requirements detailed above for wash basin (3.11).

Comment to the right of the form if the tub or shower is present and working, but h as t he f ollowing t ypes of de fects: dr ipping faucet; minor leaks; cracked porcelain; slow drain (see discussion under 3.10); absent or broken support rod for shower curtain.

3.13 Ventilation

Working vent systems include: ventilation shafts (non -mechanical vents) and electric fans. Electric vent fans must function when switch is turned on. (Make sure that any malfunctions are not due to the fan not being plugged in.) If electric current to the unit has not been turned on (and there is no operable window), check "Inconclusive." Obtain verification from owner or manager that system works. Note: exhaust vents must be vented to the outside, attic, or crawlspace.

3. Bathroom	For each number	ered item, check one box only.	
Item Description No.	Yes, No Pass Yes, No, Fail Inconclusive	If Fail, what repairs are necessary? If Inconclusive, give details. If Pass with comments, give details.	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval
3.1 Bathroom Present (See description) Is there a bathroom?			
3.2 Electricity Is there at least one permanently installed light fixture?			
3.3 Electrical Hazards Is the bathroom free from electrical hazards?			
3.4 Security Are all windows and doors that are accessible from the outside lockable?			
3.5 Window Condition Are all windows free of signs of deterioration or missing or broken out panes?			
3.6 Ceiling Condition Is the ceiling sound and free from hazardous defects?			
3.7 Wall Condition Are the walls sound and free from hazardous defects?			
3.8 Floor Condition Is the floor sound and free from hazardous defects?			
3.9 Lead-Based Paint Are all painted surfaces free of deteriorated paint? If no, does deteriorated surfaces exceed two square feet and/or more than 10% of a component?		Not Applicable	
3.10 Flush Toilet in Enclosed Room in Unit Is there a working toilet in the unit for the exclusive private use of the tenant?			
3.11 Fixed Wash Basin or Lavatory in Unit Is there a working, permanently installed wash basin with hot and cold running water in the unit?			
3.12 Tub or Shower Is there a working tub or shower with hot and cold running water in the unit?			
3.13 Ventilation Are there operable windows or a working vent system?			

Comments continued on a separate page	Yes	No

4. Other Room Used for Living and Halls

Complete an "Other R oom" checklist f or as m any "other rooms used for living" as are present in the unit and not already noted in Parts I, 2, and 3 of the checklist. S ee the discussion be low f or definition of "used for living." Also c omplete an "Other R oom" checklist for all en trance halls, corridors, and s taircases that ar e located within the unit and are part of the area used for living. If a hall, entry and/or stairway are c ontiguous, rate them as a w hole (i.e., as part of one space).

Additional forms for rating "Other Rooms" are provided in the check-list.

Definition of "used for living." Rooms "used for living" are areas of the unit that are walked through or lived in on a regular basis. Do not include rooms or other areas that have been permanently, or near permanently, closed off or areas that are infrequently entered. For example, do not include a utility room, attached shed, attached closed-in porch, basement, or garage if they are closed off from the main living area or ar e infrequently ent ered. D o i nclude any of these areas if they are frequently used (e.g., a finished basement/play-room, a c losed-in porch that is used as a bedroom during summer months). Occasional use of a washer or dryer in an otherwise unused room does not constitute regular use.

If the unit is v acant and y ou do not know the eventual use of a particular room, complete an "Other Room" checklist if there is any chance that the room will be used on a regular basis. If there is no chance that the room will be used on a regular basis, do not include it (e.g., an unfinished basement) since it will be checked under Part 5, All Secondary Rooms (Rooms not used for living).

4.1 Room Code and Room Location

Enter the appropriate room code given below:

Room Codes:

- 1 = B edroom or any other room used for sleeping (regardless of type of room)
- 2 = Dining Room or Dining Area
- 3 = Second Living Room, Family Room, Den, Playroom, TV Room
- 4 = Entrance Halls, Corridors, Halls, Staircases
- 5 = A dditional B athroom (also check pr esence of sink trap and clogged toilet)
- 6 = Other

Room Location: Write on the line provided the location of the room with respect to the unit's width, length and floor level as if you were standing outside the unit facing the entrance to the unit:

right/left/center: record whether the room is situated to the right, left, or center of the unit.

front/rear/center: record whether the room is situated to the back, front or center of the unit.

floor level: identify the floor level on which the room is located.

If the unit is vacant, y ou may have some difficulty predicting the eventual use of a room. Before giving any room a code of 1 (bedroom), the room must meet all of the requirements for a ''room used for sleeping'' (see items 4. 2 and 4.5).

4.2 - 4.9 Explanations of t hese i tems are t he s ame a s t hose provided f or ''Living R oom'' with t he f ollowing modifications:

4.2 Electricity/Illumination

If the room code is not a "1," the room must have a means of natural or ar tificial i llumination s uch as a permanent l ight fixture, wall outlet present, or light from a window in the room or near the room. If any required item is missing, check "Fail." If the electricity is turned off, check "Inconclusive."

4.5 Window Condition

Any room used for sleeping must have at least one window. If the windows in sleeping rooms are designed to be opened, at least one window must be operable. The minimum standards do not require a window in "other rooms." Therefore, if there is no window i n ano ther room not us ed for sleeping, check "Pass," and note "no window" in the area for comments.

4.6 Smoke Detectors

At least one battery- operated or hard-wired smoke detector must be present and working on each level of the unit, including the basement, but not the crawl spaces and unfinished attic.

Smoke detectors must be installed in accordance with and meet the requirements of the National F ire Protection A ssociation Standard (NFPA) 74 (or its successor standards).

If the dwelling unit is occupied by any hearing-impaired person, smoke detectors must have an al arm system designed for h earing-impaired per sons as specified in N FPA 74 (or successor standards).

If the unit was under HAP contract prior to A pril 24, 1993, owners who installed battery -operated or hard-wired smoke detectors in compliance with HUD's smoke detector requirements, including the regulations published on July 30, 1992 (57 F R 33846), will not be required subsequently to comply with any additional requirements mandated by NFPA 74 (i.e. the owner would not be required to install a smoke detector in a basement not used for living purposes, nor would the owner be required to change the location of the smoke det ectors that hav e al ready been installed on the other floors of the unit). In this case, check "Pass" and note under comments.

Additional Notes

For staircases, the adequacy of light and condition of the stair rails and railings is covered under Part 8 of the checklist (General Health and Safety)

4. Other Rooms Used for Living an	d Halls Fo	r each numbered item, check one box only.		
4.1 Room Location		Room Code		
right/left/center: the room is situated to t or center of the unit. front/rear/center: the room is situated to t	-	 Bedroom or Any Other Room Used for Slevent type of room) Dining Room or Dining Area 	eping (regardless of	
floor level: or center of the unit. floor level: the floor level on which located.		 2 = Dhing Room of Dining Area 3 = Second Living Room, Family Room, Den, Playroom, TV I 4 = Entrance Halls, Corridors, Halls, Staircases 5 = Additional Bathroom (also check presence of sink traj clogged toilet) 6 = Other: 		
Item Description No.	Yes, No Yes, No, Fail Inconclusive	If Fail, what repairs are necessary? If Inconclusive, give details. If Pass with comments, give details.	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval	
4.2 Electricity/Illumination If R oom C ode is a 1, ar e t here at least t wo w orking outlets or one w orking out let and on e w orking, permanently installed light fixture?				
If Room Code is not a 1, is there a means of illumination?				
4.3 Electrical Hazards Is the room free from electrical hazards?				
4.4 Security Are all windows and doors that are accessible from the outside lockable?				
4.5 Window Condition If Room Code is a 1, is there at least one window?				
And, r egardless of R oom C ode, ar e al I w indows free of signs of s evere d eterioration or m issing or broken-out panes?				
4.6 Ceiling Condition Is the ceiling sound and free from hazardous defects?				
4.7 Wall Condition Are the walls sound and free from hazardous defects?				
4.8 Floor Condition Is the floor sound and free from hazardous defects?				
4.9 Lead-Based Paint Are all painted surfaces free of deteriorated paint?				
If no, does deteriorated surfaces exceed two square feet and/or more than 10% of a component?		Not Applicable		
4.10 Smoke Detectors Is there a working smoke detector on each level?				
Do the smoke detectors meet the requirements of NFPA 74?				
In units occupied by the hearing impaired, is there an alarm system connected to the smoke detector?				

4.	Supplemental f	for Other Rooms	Used for L	iving and Halls	For each numbered item, check one box	only.	
	Room Location right/left/center:	the room is situated to the or center of the unit. the room is situated to the or center of the unit. the floor level on which located.	he right, left, ne back, front	Room Code1= Bedroom or type of room2= Dining Roor3= Second Livi4= Entrance Hat	Any Other Room Used for Sleeping n) n or Dining Area ng Room, Family Room, Den, Playro alls, Corridors, Halls, Staircases Bathroom (also check presence of	y Other Room Used for Sleeping (regardless of r Dining Area Room, Family Room, Den, Playroom, TV Room	
ltem No.	Description		Yes, No Pass Yes, No, Fail Inconclusive	If Fail, what repairs are If Inconclusive, give det If Pass with comments,	ails.	If Fail or Inconclusive, date of final approval	
lf R oon outlets perman	or one working out le nently installed light fixt	ere at I east t wo w orking et and one working,					
-	Electrical Hazards	cal hazards?					
Are all	Security windows and doors t side lockable?	hat are accessible from					
If Roon And, r free of	egardless of Room C	e at least one window? Code, ar e al I w indows erioration or missing or					
	Ceiling Condition	from hazardous defects?					
	Vall Condition walls sound and free	from hazardous defects?					
	Floor Condition loor sound and free fi	rom hazardous defects?					
Are all If no, d	•	e of deteriorated paint? aces exceed two square of a component?		Not Applicable			
Is there		ector on each level? eet the requirements of					
alarm s	system connected to th	ng impaired, is there an e smoke detector?					

Comments continued on a separate page Yes

4.	Supplemental f	for Other Rooms	Used for I	_iving and Halls For ea	ch numbered item, check on	e box only.
4.1	Room Location			Room Code		
	right/left/center:	the room is situated to the or center of the unit.	he right, left,	1 = Bedroom or Any C type of room)	Other Room Used for Slee	ping (regardless of
	front/rear/center:	the room is situated to the or center of the unit.	he back, front	2 = Dining Room or D		Playroom TV Room
	floor level:	the floor level on which located.	the room is	 3 = Second Living Room, Family Room, Den, Playroom 4 = Entrance Halls, Corridors, Halls, Staircases 5 = Additional Bathroom (also check presence of sin clogged toilet) 6 = Other: 		
lten No.	n Description		Yes, No, Yes, No, Fail Inconclusive	If Fail, what repairs are necess If Inconclusive, give details. If Pass with comments, give de	-	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval
outlet		ere at I east t wo w orking tet and o ne w orking,				
If Roo	om Code is not a 1, is ther	re a means of illumination?				
4.3 Is the	Electrical Hazards e room free from electri	cal hazards?				
	Security all windows and doors to utside lockable?	hat are accessible from				
	Window Condition om Code is a 1, is there					
free of	regardless of Room C of signs of severe dete en-out panes?	ode, ar e all windows erioration or missing or				
4.6 Is the	Ceiling Condition e ceiling sound and free	from hazardous defects?				
4.7 Are tl	Wall Condition he walls sound and free	from hazardous defects?				
4.8 Is the	Floor Condition e floor sound and free fi	rom hazardous defects?				
	Lead-Based Paint all painted surfaces free does deteriorated surf	of deteriorated paint? aces exceed two square				
	and/or more than 10% of	-		Not Applicable		
4.10	Smoke Detectors ere a working smoke dete	·				
	he smoke detectors me A 74?	eet the requirements of				
	its occupied by the heari a system connected to th					

Comments continued on a separate page Yes No

Used for L	_iving and Halls For each numbered item, check one	e box only.	
	Room Code		
the right, left,	 Bedroom or Any Other Room Used for Sleeping (regar type of room) 		
he back, front	2 = Dining Room or Dining Area		
the room is	 4 = Entrance Halls, Corridors, Halls, Staircases 5 = Additional Bathroom (also check presence clogged toilet) 	-	
	6 = Other:	1	
Yes, No Pass Yes, No, Fail Inconclusive	If Fail, what repairs are necessary? If Inconclusive, give details. If Pass with comments, give details.	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval	
	Not Applicable		
	the right, left, the back, front the room is Decision	the right, left, 1 = Bedroom or Any Other Room Used for Slee type of room) the back, front 2 = Dining Room or Dining Area 3 = Second Living Room, Family Room, Den, P 4 = Entrance Halls, Corridors, Halls, Staircases 5 = Additional Bathroom (also check presence clogged toilet) 6 = Other: Decision grave grave	

5. All Secondary Rooms (Rooms not used for living)

5. Secondary Rooms (Rooms not used for living)

If any room in the unit did not meet the requirements for "other room used for living" in Part 4, it is to be considered a "secondary room (not used for living)," Rate all of these rooms together (i.e., a single Part 5 checklist for all secondary rooms in the unit). Inspection is required of the following two i tems since hazardous defects u nder t hese items could jeopardize the rest of t he unit, even if present in rooms not used for living: 5. 2 S ecurity, 5. 3 Electrical Hazards. Also, be observant of any other potentially hazardous features in these rooms and record under 5.4

5.1 None

If there are no "Secondary Rooms (rooms not used for living)," check "None" and go on to Part 6.

5.2 - 5.4 Explanations of these items is the same as those provided for "Living Room"

Additional Note

In recording "other potentially hazardous features," note (in the space provided) the means of access to the room with the hazard and check the box under ''Inconclusive." Discuss the hazard with the HA inspection supervisor to determine "Pass" or "Fail." Include defects like: large holes in f loor, walls or ceilings; evidence of structural collapse; windows in condition of s evere d eterioration; and deteriorated paint surfaces.

6. Building Exterior

6.1 Condition of Foundation

"Unsound or hazardous" means foundations with severe structural defects indicating the potential for structural collapse; or foundations that allow significant entry of ground water (for example, evidenced by flooding of basement).

6.2 Condition of Stairs, Rails, and Porches

"Unsound or hazardous" means: stairs, porches, balconies, or decks with s evere structural defects; broken, rotting, or missing steps; ab sence of a han drail when t here are extended lengths of steps (generally four or more consecutive s teps); ab sence of or insecure railings around a porch or balcony which is approximately 30 inches or more above the ground.

6.3 Condition of Roof and Gutters

"Unsound and hazardous" m eans: The roof has s erious def ects such as serious buckling or sagging, i ndicating the pot ential of structural collapse; large holes or other defects that would result in significant a ir or water i nfiltration (in most cases s evere exterior defects will be reflected in equally serious surface defects within the unit, e. g., b uckling, water d amage). The gutters, d ownspouts and soffits (area under tee eaves) shows serious decay and have allowed the entry of significant air or water into the interior of the structure. G~utters and dow nspouts are, how ever, not r equired t o pass. If the roof is not observable and there is no sign of interior water damage, check "Pass."

6.4 Condition of Exterior Surfaces

See definition above for roof, item 6.3.

6.5 Condition of Chimney

The chimney should not be seriously leaning or showing evidence of significant disintegration (i.e., many missing bricks).

6.6 Lead-Based Paint: Exterior Surfaces

Housing Choice Voucher Units If the unit was built January 1, 1978 or after, no child under age six will occupy or currently occupies, is a 0-BR, elderly or handicapped unit with no children under age six on the lease or expected, has been certified leadbased paint free by a certified lead-based paint inspector (no leadbased paint present or no lead -based paint present after removal of lead), check NA and do not inspect painted surfaces . Visual assessment for deteriorated paint applies to all exterior painted surfaces (building components) associated with the assisted unit including windows, window sills, exterior walls, floors, porches, railings, doors, decks, stairs, play areas, garages, fences or other areas if frequented by children under age six.

All deteriorated paint surfaces more than 20 sq. ft. on exterior surfaces must be stabilized (corrected) in accordance with all safe work practice requirements. If the painted surface is less than 20 sq. ft., only stabilization is required. Clearance testing is not required. Stabilization means removal of deteriorated paint, repair of the substrate, and application of a new protective coating or paint. Lead-Based Paint Owner Certification is required following stabilization activities except for *de minimis level* repairs.

6.7 Manufactured Homes: Tie Downs

Manufactured homes must be placed on a site in a stable manner and be free from hazards such as sliding and wind damage. Manufactured homes must be securely an chored by a tie dow n device which distributes and transfers the loads imposed by the unit to appropriate ground anchors so as to resist wind overturning and sliding, unless a variation has been approved by the HUD Field Office.

5. All Secondary Rooms (Rooms not use	ed for living)	For each numbered item, check one box only.	
Item Description No.	Yes, No Pass Yes, No, Fail inconclusive	If Fail, what repairs are necessary? If Inconclusive, give details. If Pass with comments, give details.	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval
5.1 None Go to Part 6			
5.2 Security Are all windows and doors that are accessible from the outside lockable?			
5.3 Electrical Hazards Are all these rooms free from electrical hazards?			
5.4 Other Potentially Hazardous Features Are all of these rooms free of any other potentially hazardous features? For each room with an "other potentially hazardous feature," explain the hazard and the means of control of interior access to the room.			
6.0 Building Exterior			
6.1 Condition of Foundation Is the foundation sound and free from hazards?			
6.2 Condition of Stairs, Rails, and Porches Are all the exterior stairs, rails, and porches sound and free from hazards?			
6.3 Condition of Roof and Gutters Are the roof, gutters, and downspouts sound and free from hazards?			
6.4 Condition of Exterior Surfaces Are exterior surfaces sound and free from hazards?			
6.5 Condition of Chimney Is the chimney sound and free from hazards?			
6.6 Lead-Based Paint: Exterior Surfaces Are all painted surfaces free of deteriorated paint? If no, does deteriorated surfaces exceed 20 sq. ft. of total exterior surface area?		Not Applicable	
6.7 Manufactured Homes: Tie Downs If the unit is a manufactured home, is it properly placed and tied down? If not a manufactured home, check "Not Applicable."		Not Applicable	

Comments continued on a separate page Yes

7. Heating and Plumbing

7.1 Adequacy of Heating Equipment

"Adequate heat" means that the heating system is capable of delivering enough heat to assure a healthy environment in the unit (appropriate to the climate). The HA is responsible for defining what constitutes a healthy living environment in the area of the country in which it operates. Local codes (city or state codes) should be instructive in arriving at a reasonable local definition. For example, for heat adequacy, local codes often require that the unit's heating facility be capable of maintaining a given temperature level during a designated time period. Portable electric room heaters or kitchen stoves or ranges with a built-in heat unit a re not ac ceptable as a primary s ource of heat for units located in ar eas w here c limate conditions require regular heating.

"Directly or indirectly to all rooms used for living" means:

"directly" m eans t hat each r oom u sed f or l iving h as a heat source (e.g., working radiator; working hot air register; baseboard heat)

"indirectly" means that, if there is no heat source present in the room, heat can enter the room easily from a heated adjacent room (e.g a dining room may not have a radiator, but would receive heat from the heated living room through a large open archway).

If the heating system in the unit works, but there is some question whether a r oom w ithout a h eat s ource w ould r eceive ad equate indirect heat, check "Inconclusive" and verify adequacy from tenant or owner (e.g., unheated bedroom at the end of a long hallway).

How to determine the capability of the heating system: If the unit is occupied, usually the quickest way to determine the capability of the heating system over time is to question the tenant. If the unit is not oc cupied, or the tenant has not lived in the unit during the months when heat would be needed, check "Inclusive." It will be necessary to question the owner on this point after the inspection has been completed and, if possible, to question other tenants (if it is a multi-unit structure) about the adequacy of he at pr ovided. Under some circumstances, the ade quacy of he at c an be det ermined by a simple comparison of the size of the heating system to the area to be heated. For example, a small permanently installed space h eater in a living r oom is pr obably i nadequate f or heat ing anything larger than a relatively small apartment.

7.2 Safety of Heating Equipment

Examples of "unvented fuel burning space heaters" are: portable kerosene units; unvented open flame portable units.

"Other unsafe conditions" include: breakage or damage to heating system such that there is a potential for fire or other threats to safety; improper connection of flues al lowing ex haust ga ses t o enter the living area; improper installation of equipment (e.g., proximity of fuel tank to heat source, absence of safety devices); indications of improper use of equipment (e.g., evidence of heavy build-up of soot, creosote, or other substance in the chimney); disintegrating equipment; combustible materials ne ar heat source or flue. See Inspection Manual for a more detailed discussion of the inspection of safety aspects of the heating systems.

If you are unable to gain access to the primary heating system in the unit check 'Inconclusive." Contact the owner or manager for verification of safety of the system. If the system has passed a recent I ocal inspection, check 'Pass." This apppies especially to units in which he at is provided by a I arge scale, complex central heating system that s erves multiple u nits (e.g., a boiler in the basement of a large apartment building). In most cases, a large scale he ating system f or a multi-unit building will be subject to periodic safety inspections by a local public agency. Check with the owner or manager to determine the date and outcome of the last such inspection, or look for an inspection certificate posted on the heating system.

7.3 Ventilation and Adequacy of Cooling

If the tenant is present and has occupied the unit during the summer months, inquire about the adequacy of air flow. If the tenant is not present or has not occupied the unit during the summer months, test a sample of windows to see that they open (see Inspection Manual for instruction).

"Working cooling equipment" includes: central (fan) ventilation system; evaporative cooling system; room or central air conditioning.

Check "Inconclusive" if there are no operable windows and it is impossible, or inappropriate, to test whether a cooling system works. Check with ot her tenants in the building (in a multi-unit structure) and with the owner or manager for verification of the adequacy of ventilation and cooling.

7.4 Water Heater

"Location presents hazard" means that the gas or oil water heater is located in living areas or closets where safety hazards may exist (e.g., water heater located in very cluttered closet with cloth and paper items stacked against it). Gas water heaters in bedrooms or other living areas must have safety dividers or shields.

Water heaters must have a temperature- pressure relief valve and discharge line (directed t oward t he floor or out side of t he living area) as a safeguard against build up of steam if the water heater malfunctions. If not, they are not properly equipped and shall fail.

To pas s, ga s or oil fired w ater heaters must be vented i nto a properly installed chimney or f lue leading outside. E lectric w ater heaters do not require venting.

If it is impossible to view the water heater, check "Inconclusive." Obtain verification of safety of system from owner or manager.

Check "Pass" if the water he ater has passed a local inspection. This applies primarily to hot water that is supplied by a large scale complex water heating system that serves multiple units (e.g., water heating system in large apartment building). C heck in the same manner described for heating system safety, item 7.2, above.

7.5 Water Supply

If the s tructure is connected t o a city or town water system, check "Pass." If the structure has a private water supply (usually in rural areas) inquire into the nature of the supply (probably from the owner) and whether it is approvable by an appropriate public agency.

General note: If items 7.5, 7.6, or 7,7 are checked "Inconclusive," check with owner or manager for verification of adequacy.

7.6 Plumbing

"Major I eaks" means that main water drain and f eed pipes (often located in the basement) are seriously I eaking. (Leaks present at specific facilities have already been evaluated under the checklist items for "Bathroom" and "Kitchen.")

"Corrosion" (causing serious and persistent levels of rust or contamination in the drinking water) can be determined by observing the color of the dr inking water at ssveral t aps. B adly corroded pipes will produce noticeably brownish water. If the tenant is currently occupying the unit, he or she should be able to provide information about the persistence of this condition. (Make sure that the "rusty water" is not a temporary condition caused by city or town maintenance of main water lines.) See general note under 7.5.

7.7 Sewer Connection

If the structure is connected to the city or town sewer system, check "Pass." If the structure has its own private disposal system (e.g., septic field), i nquire into the nature of the system and determine whether this type of system can meet appropriate health and safety regulations.

The following conditions constitute "evidence of sewer back up": strong sewer gas smell in the basement or outside of unit; numerous clogged or very slow drains; marshy areas outside of unit above septic field. See general note under 7.5.

7. Heating and Plumbing	For each n	umb	ered item, check one box only.	
Item Description No.	Yes, No Pass Yes, No, Fail	Inconclusive ^a	If Fail, what repairs are necessary? If Inconclusive, give details. If Pass with comments, give details.	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval
7.1 Adequacy of Heating Equipment Is the heating equipment capable of providing ad- equate heat (either directly or indirectly) to all rooms used for living?				
7.2 Safety of Heating Equipment Is the unit free from unvented fuel burning space heat- ers or any other types of unsafe heating conditions?				
7.3 Ventilation and Adequacy of Cooling Does t he unit hav e adequat e v entilation and cooling by means of openable windows or a working cooling system?				
7.4 Water Heater Is the water heater located, equipped, and installed in a safe manner?				
7.5 Water Supply Is the unit served by an approvable public or private sanitary water supply?				
7.6 Plumbing Is plumbing free from major leaks or corrosion that causes serious and persistent levels of rust or con- tamination of the drinking water?				
7.7 Sewer Connection Is plumbing connected to an approvable public or private disposal system, and is it free from sewer back-up?				

Additional Comments: (Give Item Number)

Comments continued on a separate page Yes No

8. General Health and Safety

8.1 Access to Unit

"Through another unit" means that access to the unit Is only possible by means of passage through another dwelling unit.

8.2 Exits

"Acceptable fire exit" means that the building must have an alternative means of exit that meets local or State regulations in case of fire; this could include:

An openable window if the unit is on the first floor or second floor or easily accessible to the ground.

A back door opening on to a porch with a stairway leading to the ground.

Fire escape, fire ladder, or fire stairs.

"Blocked" means that the exit is not useable due to conditions such as debris, storage, door or window nailed shut, broken lock. Important note: The H A has t he final responsibility for deciding whether t he t ype of e mergency exit is acceptable, although t he tenant should assist in making the decision.

8.3 Evidence of Infestation

"Presence of rats, or severe infestation by mice or vermin" (such as roaches) is evidenced by: rat holes; droppings; rat runs; numerous settings of rat poison. If the unit is occupied, ask the tenant,

8.4 Garbage and Debris

"Heavy ac cumulation" means large piles of trash and ga rbage, discarded furniture, an d ot her debr is (not t emporarily s tored awaiting removal) that might harbor rodents, This may occur inside the unit, in common areas, or outside. It usually means a level of accumula-tion beyond the capacity of an individual to pick up within an hour or two.

8.5 Refuse Disposal

"Adequate covered facilities" includes: trash cans with covers, garbage chutes, "dumpsters" (i.e., large scale refuse boxes with lids); trash bags (if a pprovable by local public agency). "Approvable by local public agency" m eans that the local Health and S anitation Department (city, town or county) ap proves the type of facility in use. Note: During the period when the HA is setting up its inspection program, it will check with the local health and sanitation department t o determine w hich types of facilities ar e acceptable and include this in the inspection requirements.

If the unit is vacant and there are no adequate covered facilities present, check "Inconclusive." Contact the owner or manager for verification of facilities provided when the unit is occupied.

8.6 Interior Stairs and Common Halls

"Loose, broken, or missing steps" should fail if they present a serious risk of tripping or falling.

A handrail is required on extended sections of stairs (generally four or more consecutive steps). A railing is required on unprotected heights such as around stairwells.

"Other hazards" would be conditions such as bare electrical wires and tripping hazards.

Housing Choice Voucher Units If the unit was built January 1,_ 1978, or after, no child under six will occupy or currently occupies it, is a 0-BR, elderly or handicapped unit with no children under six on the lease or expected, has been certified lead-based paint free by a certified lead-based paint inspector (no lead-based paint present or no lead-based paint present after removal of lead-based paint.), check NA and do not inspect painted surfaces.

This requirement applies to all painted surfaces (building components) within the unit. (Do not include tenant belongings). Surfaces to receive a visual assessment for deteriorated paint include walls, floors, ceilings, built in cabinets (sink bases), baseboards, doors, door frames, windows systems including mullions, sills, or frames and any other painted building component within the unit. Deteriorated paint includes any painted surface that is peeling, chipping, chalking, cracking, damaged or otherwise separated from the substrate.

All deteriorated paint surfaces more than 2 sq. ft. in any one interior room or space, or more than 10% of the total surface area of an interior type of component with a small surface area (i.e., window sills, baseboards, and trim) must be stabilized (corrected) in accordance with all safe work practice requirements and clearance is required. If the deteriorated painted surface is less than 2 sq. ft. or less than 10% of the component, only stabilization is required. Clearance testing is not required. Stabilization means removal of deteriorated paint, repair of the substrate, and application of a new protective coating or paint. Lead-Based Paint Owner Certification is required following stabilization activities, except for *de minimis level* repairs.

8.7 Other Interior Hazards

Examples of other haz ards might be: a br oken ba throom fixture with a s harp edge in a location where it represents a haz ard; a protruding nail in a doorway.

8.8 Elevators

Note: At the time the HA is setting up its inspection program, it will determine local licensing practices for elevators. Inspectors should then be aware of these practices in evaluating this item (e.g., check inspection date). If no elevator check "Not Applicable."

8.9 Interior Air Quality

If the inspector has any questions about whether an existing poor air quality condition should be considered dangerous, he or she should c heck with the I ocal Health and S afety D epartment (city, town or county).

8.10 Site and Neighborhood Conditions

Examples of conditions that would "seriously and continuously endanger the health or safety of the residents" are:

other buildings on, or near the property, that pose serious hazards (e.g., di lapidated s hed or gar age with pot ential for structural collapse),

evidence of flooding or major drainage problems,

evidence of mud slides or large land settlement or collapse, proximity to open sewage,

unprotected heights (cliffs, quarries, mines, sandpits), fire hazards.

abnormal air pollution or smoke which continues throughout the year and is determined to seriously endanger health, and continuous or excessive vibration of vehicular traffic (if the unit is occupied, ask the tenant).

8.11 Lead-Based Paint: Owner Certification

If the owner is required to correct any lead- based paint hazards at the property including deteriorated paint or other hazards identi-fied by a visual assessor, a certified lead-based paint risk asses-sor, or certified lead -based paint inspector, the PHA must obtain certification that the work has been done in accordance with all applicable requirements of 24 CFR Part 35. The Lead -Based Paint Owner Certification must be received by the PHA before the execution of the HAP contract or within the time period stated by the PHA in the owner HQS violation notice. Receipt of the completed and signed Lead-Based Paint Owner Certification signifies that all HQS lead-based paint requirements have been met and no re-inspection by the HQS inspector is required.

8. General Health and Safety	For ea	ich n	umb	ered item, check one box only.	
Item Description No.	SS	Yes, No, Fail	Inconclusive ³	If Fail, what repairs are necessary? If Inconclusive, give details. If Pass with comments, give details.	If Fail or Inconclusive, date (mm/dd/yyyy) of final approval
8.1 Access to Unit Can the unit be entered without having to go through another unit?					
8.2 Exits Is there an acceptable fire exit from this building that is not blocked?					
8.3 Evidence of Infestation Is the unit free from rats or severe infestation by mice or vermin?					
8.4 Garbage and Debris Is the unit free from heavy accumulation of garbage or debris inside and outside?					
8.5 Refuse Disposal Are there adequate covered facilities for temporary storage and disposal of food wastes, and are they approvable by a local agency?					
8.6 Interior Stairs and Common Halls Are interior stairs and common halls free from haz- ards to the occupant because of loose, broken, or missing steps on stairways; absent or insecure rail- ings; inadequate lighting; or other hazards?					
8.7 Other Interior Hazards Is the interior of the unit free from any other hazard not specifically identified previously?					
8.8 Elevators Where local practice requires, do all elevators have a current inspection certificate? If local practice does not require this, are they working and safe?				Not Applicable	
8.9 Interior Air Quality Is the unit free from abnormally high levels of air pollution from vehicular exhaust, sewer gas, fuel gas, dust, or other pollutants?					
8.10 Site and Neighborhood Conditions Are the site and immediate neighborhood free from conditions which would seriously and continuously endanger the health or safety of the residents?					
8.11 Lead-Based Paint: Owner Certification If the owner of the unit is required to correct any deteriorated paint or lead-based paint hazards at the property, has the Lead-Based Paint Owner's Certification been completed, and received by the PHA? If the owner was not required to correct any deteriorated paint or lead-based paint haz- ards, check NA.				Not Applicable	

Additional Comments: (Give Item Number)

SPECIAL AMENITIES FOR RENT REASONABLENESS

1.	LIVING ROOM	5.	FACILITIES
	 High quality floors or wall coverings Working fireplace or woodstove Balcony, patio, deck, porch Special windows or doors Exceptional size relative to needs of family Other (<i>specify</i>) 		Swimming pool Recreation room/building/court Extra storage Close to bus line Schools Close to shopping Medical services Other (specify)
2.	KITCHEN	-	
	 Dishwasher Separate freezer Garbage disposal Eating counter/breakfast nook Pantry or abundant shelving or cabinets Double oven/self cleaning oven, microwave Double sink High quality cabinets Abundant countertop space Modern appliance(s) Washer/dryer Exceptional size relative to needs of family Other (<i>specify</i>) 	6.	OVERALL CHARACTERISTICS Storm windows and doors Other forms of weatherization (e.g., insulation, weather stripping) Screen doors or windows Good upkeep of grounds (i.e., site cleanliness, landscaping, condition of lawn) Garage, carport, or parking facilities Driveway Large yard Good maintenance of building exterior Other (<i>specify</i>)
		7.	MAINTENANCE AND SERVICES PROVIDED BY OWNER
3.	OTHER ROOMS USED FOR LIVING High quality floors or wall coverings Working fireplace or woodstove Balcony, patio, deck, porch Special windows or doors		 Lawn/shrub care Replacement of furnace filters Replacement of smoke detector batteries Other (<i>specify</i>)
	 Exceptional size relative to needs of family Other (<i>specify</i>) 	8.	NON-ELDERLY DISABLED ACCESSIBILITY Unit is accessible to a particular disability.
4.	BATH Special feature shower head Built-in heat lamp Large mirrors Glass door on tub/shower Shower rod Double sink or special lavatory Separate dressing room Exceptional size relative to needs of family Other (specify)		Disability: Special features: Unit could be easily renovated for accessibility to a particular disability. Yes No
	Other (<i>specify</i>)		

QUESTIONS TO ASK THE TENANT

1.	Does the owner make repairs when asked? Yes No In a timely manner? Yes No				
2.	How many people live in the unit?				
3.	. How much money do you pay to the owner/agent for rent? \$				
4.	Do you pay for anything else? What and how much?				
5.	Who owns the range, refrigerator, and/or microwave? (<i>O</i> = <i>Owner</i> , <i>T</i> = <i>Tenant</i>) Range Refrigerator Microwave				
6.	Is there anything else you want to tell us?				

INSPECTION SUMMARY

Unit #		Inspection date
Tenant ID#	Tenant Name	Inspector
Address of inspected unit:		Estimated square feet in unit
Type of inspection:	love-out Annual Special Other:	·
PROGRAM: Certificate / Voucher / Me	od Rehab / New Construction / Other:	

ltem No.	Summary description, reason for "fail" rating, recommendations, and/or comments	A-C Annual – Certificate A-MR Annual – Mod Rehab
	Failed HQS items:	A-MR Annual – Mod Renab A-V Annual – Voucher
		AC Air conditioner
		BA Balcony
		BB Baseboard heater
		BL Blinds
		C Certificate program CF Ceiling fan
		CI Cable included
		CP Carport
		DB Deadbolt
		DE Deck
		DP Discharge pipe
		DR Drapes
		DRW Driveway
		DW Dishwasher
		EP Extra parking
		FAU Forced air unit FP Fireplace
		G1 One-car garage
		G2 Two-car garage
		G3 Three-car garage
		GD Garbage disposal
		HU Washer/dryer hook up
		LL Landlord
		LR Laundry room
		MB Mini-blinds
		MC Medicine cabinet MI-CMove-in – Certificate
		MI-CMOVE-III – Certificate MI-MR Move-in – Mod Rehab
		MI-V Move-in – Voucher
		MO Move-out
		MR Mod Rehab program
		NC New Construction program
		PRV Pressure relief valve
		R-C Reinspection – Certificate R-MR Reinspection – Mod Rehab
	Recommendations/comments:	R-V Reinspection – Voucher
		RF Refrigerator
		S/S Stainless steel sink
		SC Shower curtain
		SC-DR Screen door
		SD Smoke detector
		SL-DR Sliding door SR Shower rod
		T Toilet
		TC Tenant charge
		V Voucher program
		VB Vertical blinds
		W-SC Window screens
		WC Water closet (toilet)
		WD Washer/dryer in unit WH Water heater
		WS Weather strip
		WU Wall unit
	as 🗌 Failed 🔲 Inconclusive 🗌 Passed, subject to acceptable rent reasonableness 🗌 Passed	, rent reasonableness okay: \$
Signature	Signature	



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